

More Californians are Moving to Miami Based on Driver License Exchanges Data

Miami-Dade County out-of-state driver license exchanges rose 3% in 2025 Q1-Q3

Miami-Dade County continued to see an uptick in out-of-state migration based on driver license exchanges data, up 3% in the first three quarters of 2025 from one year ago, according to Miami Association of REALTORS® (MIAMI) analysis of Florida Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles data. New residents must exchange their out-of-state license for a Florida driver's license within 30 days after establishing residency to drive on Florida's roads.

However, driver license exchanges declined during the same period In Broward County (-7%), Palm Beach County (-11%), Martin County (-9%), and St. Lucie County (-7%).

Driver license exchanges in Miami-Dade County in the first three quarters of 2025 were also 27% higher compared to the same period in 2019. On the other hand, driver license exchanges during this same period fell in Broward County (-7%), Palm Beach County (-7%), and Martin County (-13%). In St. Lucie, driver license exchanges increased over this period (11%).

California is the fastest-growing source of out-of-state driver license exchanges, up 66% vs. 2019

New York is still the top origin of driver license exchanges, but California is the fastest-growing state of origin of out-of-state movers.

Among Miami-Dade County's 10 largest states of origin of driver license exchanges in the first three quarters of 2025, California driver license exchanges were up the most compared to the same period in 2019 (+66%), followed by Texas (+39%), New Jersey (+35%), New York (+33%), Illinois (+31%), Massachusetts (+20%), Pennsylvania (+20%), Virginia (+9%), Georgia (+7%) and North Carolina (+3%).

In Broward County, California driver license exchanges were 16% higher in the first three quarters of 2025 compared to the same period in 2019. bucking the decline in other states.

California driver license exchanges in the first three quarters of 2025 rose from one year ago in Miami-Dade County (+4%) and in Broward County (+6%).

However, New York driver license exchanges declined in the first three quarters of 2025 from one year ago in Miami-Dade County (-2%), Broward County (-8%), Palm Beach County (-12%), Martin County (-13%), and St. Lucie County (-13%).

Stronger employment conditions in South Florida vis-a-vis California are driving migration flows

Employment conditions particularly in the tech sector are likely driving the outmigration from California. For example, tech giants Meta[1], Alphabet[2], and Apple [3] have been trimming their workforce after a massive hiring spree during the COVID pandemic and amid the expanding shift towards AI.

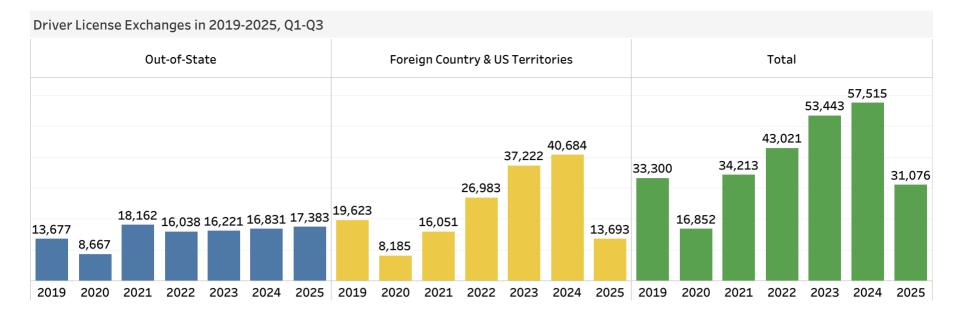
As of August 2025, employment in the information services industry was below the level of employment in August 2019 in the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim Metro Area (-11.7%, -28,000 jobs) and in the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont Metro area (-2.5%, -3,300 jobs). In contrast, employment in the information services industry rose in the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach Metro area (+6.1%, +3,100 jobs).

In 2025 Q1, Miami-Dade County saw the largest employment growth among the 10 largest counties (1.5%), outpacing New York County, NY (0.9%), Dallas County, TX (0.6%), Harris County, TX (0.5%), King County, WA (0.3%), and Cook County, IL (0.2%), and Maricopa County, AZ (0.0%). In contrast, employment fell in the three largest California counties: Orange County (-0.3%), San Diego County (-0.5%), and Los Angeles County (-0.5%).

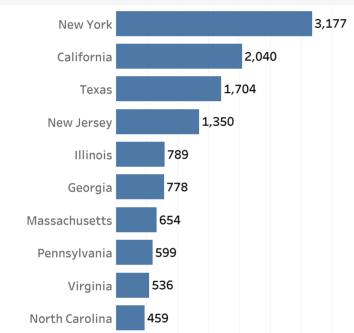
- [1] Meta's recent layoffs take an unexpected turn TheStreet
- [2] Google cuts more than 100 design-related roles in cloud unit
- [3] Apple announces (another) round of layoffs as part of ongoing strategic shift | Compensation, Benefits and Payroll | HR Grapevine USA | News

Who's Moving to Miami-Dade County?

Driver License Exchanges as of 2025 Q3

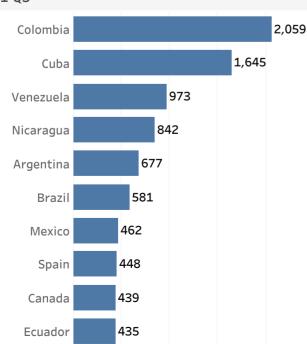






Out-of-State Driver License Exchanges in 2019-2025 Q1-Q3								
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
New York	2,386	1,731	4,213	3,700	3,384	3,242	3,177	
California	1,252	877	2,116	2,071	2,010	1,971	2,040	
Texas	1,223	738	1,300	1,035	1,182	1,505	1,704	
New Jersey	994	657	1,508	1,276	1,256	1,277	1,350	
Illinois	601	349	840	788	845	815	789	
Georgia	724	407	675	629	637	725	778	
Massachusetts	546	361	660	607	628	652	654	
Pennsylvania	568	312	628	609	594	601	599	
Virginia	493	312	583	456	501	507	536	
North Carolina	444	256	441	393	431	425	459	

Top Origins of Foreign Driver License Exchanges in 2025 Q1-Q3

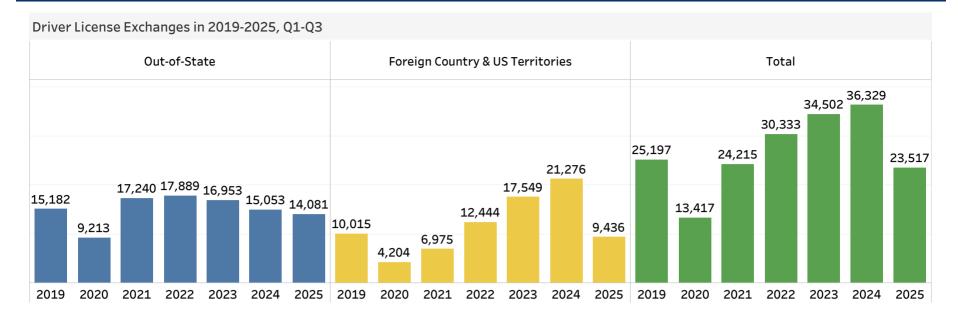


Foreign Driver License Exchanges in 2021-2025 Q1-Q3								
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025			
Colombia	2,147	2,751	3,250	2,829	2,059			
Cuba	2,178	8,950	14,251	9,833	1,645			
Venezuela	4,014	3,136	3,614	2,639	973			
Nicaragua	405	900	3,233	3,093	842			
Argentina	598	871	859	806	677			
Brazil	373	653	708	619	581			
Mexico	699	756	769	667	462			
Spain	346	518	679	647	448			
Canada	290	437	466	518	439			
Ecuador	283	384	452	521	435			

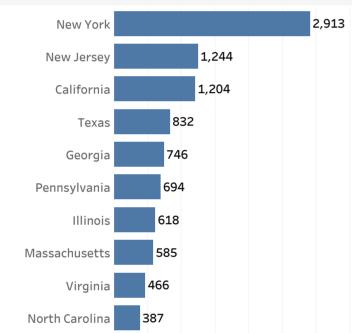


Who's Moving to Broward County?

Driver License Exchanges as of 2025 Q3

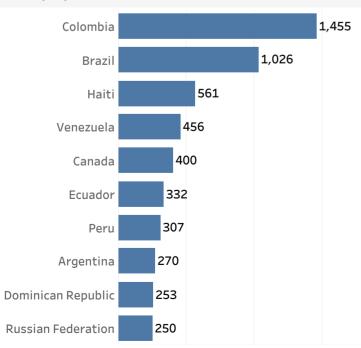






Out-of-State Driver License Exchanges in 2019-2025 Q1-Q3								
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
New York	2,985	1,816	3,903	4,104	3,743	3,149	2,913	
New Jersey	1,327	843	1,626	1,652	1,583	1,311	1,244	
California	1,040	628	1,323	1,459	1,373	1,133	1,204	
Texas	838	601	859	948	860	906	832	
Georgia	803	480	740	718	762	737	746	
Pennsylvania	760	421	832	904	789	754	694	
Illinois	649	400	827	778	777	715	618	
Massachusetts	685	402	762	837	718	647	585	
Virginia	595	347	592	536	496	435	466	
North Carolina	462	296	468	447	456	473	387	

Top Origins of Foreign Driver License Exchanges in 2025 Q1-Q3

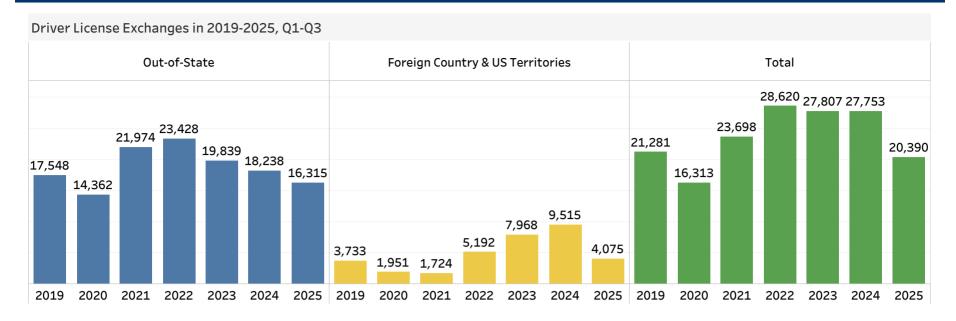


Foreign Driver License Exchanges in 2021-2025 Q1-Q3								
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025			
Colombia	1,070	1,625	2,144	1,233	1,455			
Brazil	396	962	1,217	854	1,026			
Haiti	650	1,173	2,786	3,585	561			
Venezuela	1,220	1,085	1,559	1,179	456			
Canada	318	539	540	356	400			
Ecuador	116	201	262	283	332			
Peru	141	302	405	323	307			
Argentina	205	376	402	195	270			
Dominican Republic	201	240	251	267	253			
Russian Federation	244	720	882	369	250			

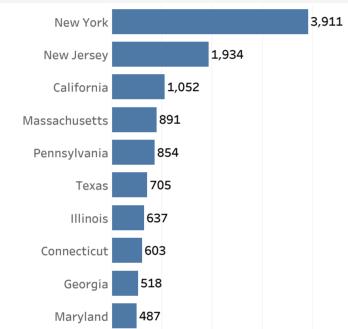


Who's Moving to Palm Beach County?

Driver License Exchanges as of 2025 Q3

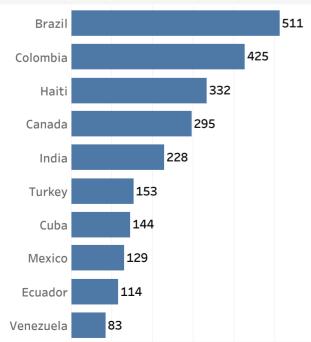






Out-of-State Driver License Exchanges in 2019-2025 Q1-Q3									
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025		
New York	3,985	3,638	5,888	6,136	5,021	4,458	3,911		
New Jersey	2,151	1,725	2,969	3,032	2,380	1,982	1,934		
California	885	759	1,438	1,507	1,229	1,193	1,052		
Massachusetts	917	732	1,074	1,206	1,106	970	891		
Pennsylvania	958	719	1,124	1,251	1,118	1,024	854		
Texas	612	508	681	720	700	751	705		
Illinois	658	583	911	908	808	649	637		
Connecticut	845	706	996	1,033	787	696	603		
Georgia	630	454	613	667	635	626	518		
Maryland	597	469	684	778	630	617	487		

Top Origins of Foreign Driver License Exchanges in 2025 Q1-Q3

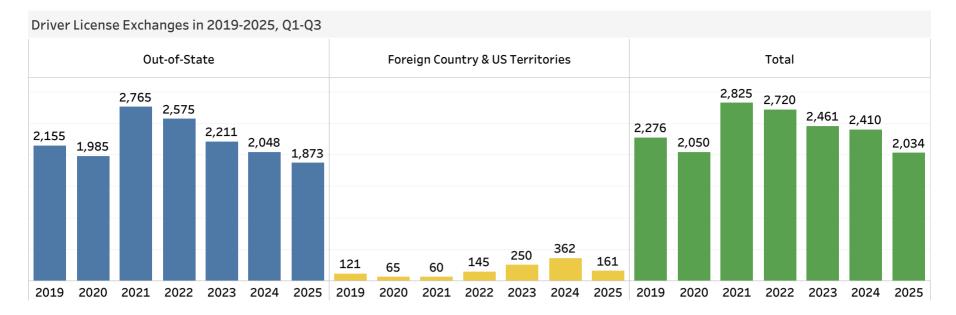


Foreign Driver License Exchanges in 2021-2025 Q1-Q3								
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025			
Brazil	160	466	669	604	511			
Colombia	209	509	731	513	425			
Haiti	183	671	1,582	1,996	332			
Canada	106	370	412	369	295			
India	31	58	157	191	228			
Turkey	18	52	98	132	153			
Cuba	82	453	1,047	762	144			
Mexico	46	157	207	162	129			
Ecuador	24	68	104	101	114			
Venezuela	153	234	441	255	83			

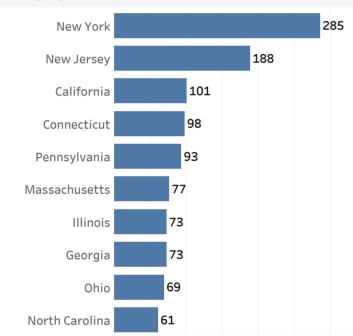


Who's Moving to Martin County?

Driver License Exchanges as of 2025 Q3

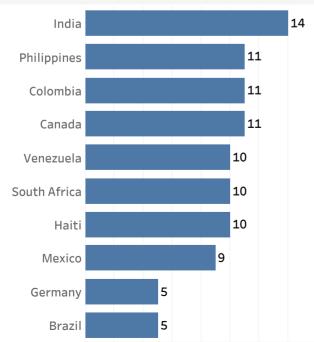


Top Origins of Out-of-State Driver License Exchanges in 2025 01-03



	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
New York	298	305	448	392	352	327	285
New Jersey	201	176	334	265	199	198	188
California	82	77	123	180	131	112	101
Connecticut	156	127	152	139	114	109	98
Pennsylvania	110	96	149	153	112	106	93
Massachusetts	93	94	120	108	116	108	77
Illinois	72	64	116	109	76	82	73
Georgia	93	89	100	97	67	77	73
Ohio	87	72	80	75	77	64	69
North Carolina	97	62	90	99	89	94	61

Top Origins of Foreign Driver License Exchanges in 2025 Q1-Q3

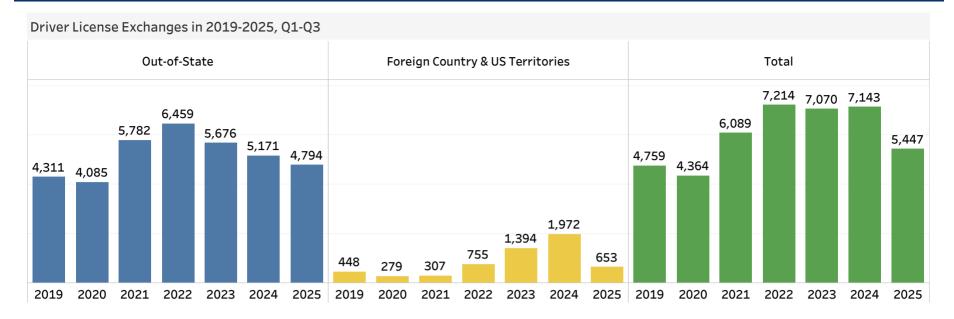


Foreign Driver License Exchanges in 2021-2025 Q1-Q3								
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025			
India	1	5	26	21	14			
Philippines	0	2	7	7	11			
Colombia	0	8	12	13	11			
Canada	13	22	15	15	11			
Venezuela	6	22	41	43	10			
South Africa	2	4	8	11	10			
Haiti	4	4	16	27	10			
Mexico	0	8	10	4	9			
Germany	0	1	2		5			
Brazil	1	4	3	7	5			

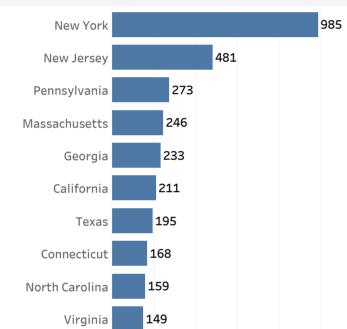


Who's Moving to St. Lucie County?

Driver License Exchanges as of 2025 Q3

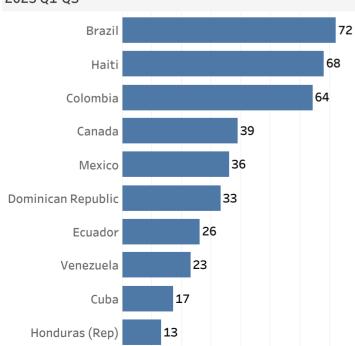






Out-of-State Driver License Exchanges in 2019-2025 Q1-Q3								
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
New York	859	820	1,210	1,393	1,206	1,121	985	
New Jersey	409	385	583	655	591	547	481	
Pennsylvania	274	245	387	417	344	274	273	
Massachusetts	152	144	256	275	254	207	246	
Georgia	175	170	232	243	234	240	233	
California	172	163	212	315	253	223	211	
Texas	145	160	196	214	242	230	195	
Connecticut	230	196	277	286	205	215	168	
North Carolina	173	120	216	191	202	196	159	
Virginia	129	137	196	208	162	167	149	

Top Origins of Foreign Driver License Exchanges in 2025 Q1-Q3



Foreign Driver License Exchanges in 2021-2025 Q1-Q3								
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025			
Brazil	22	58	119	141	72			
Haiti	39	107	354	501	68			
Colombia	37	69	100	84	64			
Canada	37	61	62	51	39			
Mexico	9	37	42	49	36			
Dominican Republic	9	16	30	27	33			
Ecuador	8	9	20	29	26			
Venezuela	28	43	92	71	23			
Cuba	12	53	189	122	17			
Honduras (Rep)	7	10	7	22	13			





The Miami Association of Realtors® (MIAMI) was chartered by the National Association of Realtors® in 1920 and is celebrating over 100 years of service to Realtors®, the buying and selling public, and the communities in South Florida. Comprised of six organizations: MIAMI RESIDENTIAL, MIAMI COMMERCIAL; BROWARD-MIAMI, a division of MIAMI REALTORS®; JTHS-MIAMI, a division of MIAMI REALTORS® in the Jupiter-Tequesta-Hobe Sound area; MIAMI YPN, our Young Professionals Network Council; and the award-winning MIAMI Global Council. MIAMI REALTORS® represents nearly 60,000 total real estate professionals in all aspects of real estate sales, marketing, and brokerage. It is the largest local REALTOR® association in the U.S. and has official partnerships with 260+ international organizations worldwide.

Teresa King Kinney is the association's Chief Executive Officer.

For questions about this report, contact:

Gay Cororaton, Chief Economist gay@miamire.com

Chris Umpierre, Chief of Communications chris@miamire.com

